



Diabetes Conference Highlights 糖尿病研討會焦點

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主席的話 ■ FROM THE CHAIR 🔾

今年二月,我們香港兒童糖尿協會舉行了 糖尿病研討會。在那裡,我們非常高興地 見到了很多的會員,使我們的會員有機會 聽到寶貴的演講並與演講者進行了交流溝 通。我衷心感謝每位當日的參與。是你們 今研討會如此成功!

這是我最後一期以香港兒童糖尿協會(現 稱為兒童糖尿協會)主席的身份出版的會 訊。我會把主席的"接力捧"交給非常 值得讚許的鄭馮亮琪女士。這些年來, 能和香港兒童糖尿協會的每個人尤其是 與會員的合作,一直是我的榮幸。我相 信,在協會的員工和會員支持下,鄭女 士將會繼續兒童糖尿協會這份有意義的

香港兒童糖尿協會主席 何苗春暉

Our Diabetes Conference was held in February this year, where we were delighted to see so many of our members attend and get the chance to hear and interact with an amazing group of valued speakers. I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to everyone involved on the day to make the conference the success it was.

This will be my last issue as Chairperson of HKJDA – now Youth Diabetes Action (YDA) – as I pass the torch onto my very praiseworthy successor, Fina Cheng. It has truly been an honour to work so closely with everyone at YDA and especially its members. I am confident that Fina will continue the good work of YDA with the support of our fantastic staff and members.

Joanna Hotung Chairperson, HKJDA

INTRODUCING OUR NEW NAME

我們在此榮幸地介紹本 會新名字一「兒童糖尿協 會」。這新名字代表着我 們這個年輕、充滿活力和 希望、積極進取的組織。

"We proudly introduce Youth Diabetes Action as the new representation of our youthful, energetic and proactive organisation."

本會自2001年由何苗春暉女士創立以來,一直以香港兒童糖尿協會服務有需要人士 為大眾所知。在過去13年,本會一直努力地為香港糖尿病患者兒童及其家庭提供支 援。如今我們為它命以新名,創造了新的形象來給病患者提供更高層次的協助和支 持。本會的宗旨是為全香港糖尿病患兒童、青少年及其家庭提供支援,為他們在遇 到困難時提供一個"避風塘",以關懷與支持來引導這些青少年去面對糖尿病。

Since its founding in 2001 by Joanna Hotung, our organisation has been known as the Hong Kong Juvenile Diabetes Association, an organisation that has worked tirelessly to help the youth of Hong Kong living with diabetes. Now 14 years on, we have launched a new look and name that we feel carries the organisation into the next level of help and support we believe we can provide. Our mission is to support every youth with diabetes in Hong Kong, offering a port of call in difficult times, and guiding the youth and teens living with diabetes in Hong Kong with support and care.







專訪 ■ INTERVIEW

認識本會的新主席 - 鄭馮亮琪女士 Meet our new Chairperson - Fina Cheng

鄭馮亮琪女士闡述她在兒童糖尿協會的角色以及她接受成為新主席的挑戰和動力

Fina Cheng explains her involvement in Youth Diabetes Action and her motivation for taking on the challenge of Chairperson.



童的媽媽一樣,我們也在孩子發病住院時 陪伴左右,同時我用了兩周的時間認真學 習胰島素的注射、碳水化合物的計算、理 解對糖尿病病人生活規律的管理。(那些 資料上的胰臟、對胰島素的圖表解釋讓我 想起了高中時的生物課。)

這已經是我和一型糖尿病並肩作戰

的第20個年頭,那時候我的兒子9歲,被

確診患上一型糖尿病。像所有糖尿病患兒

那時候我讀了一篇振奮人心的文章,一個在1920年代,12歲時被確診為一型糖尿病的人活到了80歲。照片中那位老爺爺滿臉笑容地站在摩托車旁邊,周圍站著他的孩子和孫子。這故事確實讓我看到了希望,我的孩子也可以做到這一切,更不用說,老爺爺那個時代胰島素技術還沒有如今這麼發達。

我意識到了能夠得到同伴的支持和用類似經歷做參照是莫大的幫助。當關醫生建議成立一個家長組織時,我和其他幾位媽媽未加思索就答應了,我們非常高興地成立了「甜豆園(Sweet Peas)」,也就是今天"兒童糖尿協會"的雛形。

2. 在何苗春暉女士帶領下,在過去的 13年中,兒童糖尿協會由最初的家長組 織已經演變成今天這個具規模的非牟利組 織。本會一年都會舉辦超過40多個會員 活動,其中包括青少年營、研討會、外出 聚會,為有需要會員家庭提供醫療用品資 助及為會員向醫療用品公司爭取訂購優 惠。我也想借此機會感謝我們的贊助商, 醫療公司,當然還有本會的委員會及員 工,是他們讓這些活動順利完成。

3. 雖然要應對糖尿病帶來的許多問題,但我們大部分人還是生活幸福、工作成功的。你們每個階段所面對有關糖尿病的挑戰其實不斷激勵著新確診會員及其家人。讓他們知道糖尿病不會阻礙追求有義意的人生。你將會給新確診的會員帶來很大影響。

快來吧,給我們幫助和支持。新家長、新 會員:我們會一直支持你。

4. 兒童糖尿協會可以繼續為會員提供治療一型糖尿病的最新資訊;為會員提供朋輩的支援,增加會員間的交流,推廣健康的生活方式,讓更多社會上的人去理解一型糖尿病。我希望本會能給每會員信心,讓他們可以更好的管理他們的糖尿病。

像我們的抱負:「所有孩子的前途不會因糖尿病而受阻礙」。沒有任何事情可以阻礙孩子們成長,並成為社會的棟樑。

1. What brought you to the Council?

- 2. How do you compare the organisation of the past with the present?
- 3. Is there anything you would like to say to the members of the newly named YDA?
- 4. What are your hopes for YDA?

1. This is the 20th year that our lives have been tied with type 1 diabetes as my son was first diagnosed when he was almost nine. Like all moms of young children with type 1, I spent an intense two weeks learning to administer insulin jabs, count carbs and understand the tight diabetic management regime. (Those diagrams of insulin onset and the pancreas on handouts reminded me of the biology classes in high school.)

At that time I read an inspiring article about an 80-year-old man who had been diagnosed with type 1 in the 1920s when he was 12-years old. In the photo the old grandpa was next to his motorbike with a big smiling face, and he was surrounded

by his children and grandchildren. The story actually brought me hopes that my son could do the same, not to mention that the grandpa had achieved this at a time when insulin technology was considerably less advanced.

I realised that having peer support and someone to look up to who had gone through the same was a great help. When Dr. Elaine Kwan proposed setting up a parent support group, I and few other moms had no second thoughts and happily set up the "Sweet Peas", which was the beginning of Youth Diabetes Action.

2. Under the great leadership of Mrs. Joanna Hotung, YDA has grown from a small organisation to a more structured NGO over the past 13 years. We organise over 40 member activities a year, including youth camps, seminars, outdoor gatherings and parties as well as enabling a significant number of families to benefit directly from a financial subsidy to purchase medical supplies. I would like to use this chance to thank our sponsors, the medical professionals, and of course our tireless Council members and YDA staff who carry out the events so seamlessly.

3. Despite the hiccups of dealing with diabetes, most of us fortunately are living happily and working successfully. Your knowledge of dealing with the day-to-day diabetic challenges through different stages of life actually inspires the junior members that diabetes will not stop them from leading a meaningful life. You will be a great influence to our younger members. Please do come and support us.

For new parents and members, we are here for you.

4. I hope that YDA will continue to be a pipeline for members for the latest medical information and technology for the treatment of type 1 diabetes, to offer peer support, to enhance member interaction, to promote a healthy lifestyle, and to enhance the understanding of type 1 diabetes to the greater society. We want to empower our members so that they can manage their diabetes well.

Like our vision, "no child will be held back because of diabetes", nothing can stop our children from growing up to become valuable members of the community.

鳴謝 ■ ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

兒童糖尿協會衷心感謝下列機構、團體及人士於2013年12月至2014年2月的捐款及鼎力支持,使我們能夠為各會員提供更多服務。(排名不分先後)

Thanks to the generous support of these companies, organisations and individuals from December 2013 to February 2014, we were able to continue our services to our members. On behalf of all the kids at YDA, thank you! (In no specified order)

PARENTS SUPPORT GROUP WORKSHOP-DIABETES AND SPORT 家長互助小組工作坊·糖 尿病與運動 American Women's

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al- **Individuals 個** Carmen Yeung

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Youth Diabetes Action 兒童糖尿協會

2

是什麼令您加入兒童糖尿協會?

2. 請您比較一下協會的過去與現在?

3. 您有什麼要對兒童糖尿協會會員說?

4. 您對兒童糖尿協會的希望是什麼



研討會焦點 ■ CONFERENCE HIGHLIGHTS

糖尿病研討會 Diabetes Conference

今年,我們很高興有更多人 參加糖尿病研討會。我們曾 一度認為新會議地點可能有 些偏僻,但我們有150位參加

者。證明了我們對於地點的選擇是正確的,新會議場所不僅為大家提供了更大的空間,而且交通便利,坐落在地鐵站附近。

是次研討會旨在邀請本地糖尿病專家為 參加者提供日常糖尿病管理資訊及建 議。是次研討會也為參加者提供了一個 互動的平台,讓他們互相交流,彼此分 享一些控糖技巧。

We were delighted to welcome even more guests to the conference this year with 150 attendees passing through the doors, even though the new venue might be considered a little out of the way for some. The venue proved to be popular, providing more break-out rooms for seminars and exhibitions, and was conveniently located for the MTR.

The focus for this year was to bring together local diabetes experts to provide practical advice and information for our members. As always, the conference also provided a wonderful opportunity for attendees to meet and interact with other members, who also provided valuable and practical advice and tips.





糖尿病童生病時 的處理 Sick Days Management

童月玲醫生 瑪麗醫院駐院專科醫生

Dr. Joanna Tung Resident Specialist Queen Mary Hospital

患有糖尿病的孩子,只要血糖控制得宜,生病之機會不應高於其他小朋友。可是在他們生病時,假如不小心處理,一般小毛病都可能引發血糖不穩,甚至酮酸中毒等嚴重併發症。童醫生在研討會上教授了參加者如何照顧生病時的糖尿病兒童。

While a child with a well-managed diabetes plan isn't at any higher a risk of developing a common childhood illness than a child without diabetes, they are more vulnerable to complications if they do fall ill. Complications can be relatively minor, or as serious as ketoacidosis. Dr Joanna Tung provided attendees with practical tips to care for children with diabetes when they are sick.



自強不息和社交媒體Patient Empowerment and Social Media

Ms. Elizabeth Snouffer 醫療保健通訊專家,作家,記者 Healthcare Communications Specialist, Author, Journalist

你會否主動地照料你的糖尿病?如果是會的,你應已經在使用社交媒體工具、社交網站及網絡上不同形式的數據資料,以提升你獲取糖尿病相關的資訊,並透過互動平台結織朋友,彼此支持。講者展示出了電子媒體如何能讓糖尿病患者得到教育、賦權及啟迪的機會。

One way to be proactive in your diabetes care is to take full advantage of the social media tools, social networking sites and other forms of data online to improve your access to information and provide you with an interactive community for friendship and support. Ms. Elizabeth Snouffer showed attendees how to be educated, empowered and enlightened "e-patients".



認識你的胰島素 Know Your Insulin

唐俊業醫生 內分泌及糖尿科專科醫生

Dr. Peter Chun-Yip Tong Specialist in Endocrinology Diabetes & Metabolism

在過去的二十年,仿胰島素在設計與 合成方面有著顯著的發展,並產生了 一些新的仿胰島素。這些新的仿胰島 素有不同的時效和持續作用時間。因 此,現有不同的胰島素治療方案以配 合不同的生活方式。今次的講座討論 了飲食習慣和運動的影響對選擇合適 胰島素劑的重要,透過了解合適病者 的胰島素來有效地管理糖尿病。

Over the past two decades there have been significant developments in the design and synthesis of recombinant human insulin which has given us a number of new insulin analogue preparations. These new insulin analogues have different onset and duration of action so different insulin treatment regimes have now been developed to match individual lifestyles. Dr. Peter Chun-Yip Tong explained the impact of eating habits and physical activity on selecting the right preparations of insulin.



一型糖尿病患的 校內照顧 School Care for Type 1 Diabetes

莫碧虹註冊護士 香港糖尿科護士協會會長

Ms. Maisy Mok President, Association of Hong Kong Diabetes Nurses

患上一型糖尿病的兒童,每天都需要 在學校注射胰島素及測試血糖。與學 校保持密切溝通,校方既可提供適當 的協助,讓孩子又可重拾自信及享受 快樂的校園生活。莫姑娘向參加者講 解了學校和醫護人員的溝通可以如何 幫助糖尿病兒童在學校得到支援。

Ms. Maisy Mok talked about the importance of open communication between healthcare professionals and schools to provide support for children with type 1 diabetes. Without understanding and support, children with type 1 are often made to feel uncomfortable when they have to monitor their blood glucose and administer their insulin injections. With understanding and support the children can enjoy a happy school life with confidence.



飲食管理工具與技巧 - 升糖指數 Tools and Techniques for Dietary Management – Glycaemic Index

林思為小姐 澳洲註冊營養師

Ms. Sylvia Lam Senior Registered Dietician

科學研究指明,糖尿病患者多選低升糖指數食物可以幫助改善血糖控制。本次研討會講解了一些日常低升糖指數食物,並掌握如何將其納入你的日常飲食中。此外,並非所有低升糖指數的食物都是健康的,林小姐幫助了參加者識別一些飲食陷阱。

Ms. Sylvia Lam explained how scientific studies have shown that incorporating low-glycaemic index (GI) foods into a diabetic diet can help improve blood sugar control. In the seminar she helped attendees learn how to identify the healthy low glycaemic index foods (not all low GI foods are good for you), and provided tips on how to incorporate low glycaemic index foods into a daily diet.





住院糖尿管理與懷孕 Inpatient Management and Pregnancy

周榮新醫生 內分泌及糖尿專科醫生 Dr. Chow Wing Sun Specialist in Endocrinology,

糖尿病患者相比於一般非患者的醫院入 住率較高。而高血糖亦較為普遍,主要 由於疾病相關的反調節荷爾蒙之提升或注射含葡萄糖的靜脈液所引致的。由於高血糖可減弱吞噬細胞功能和細胞免疫 高血視可減弱吞噬細胞切能和細胞免疫力,血糖控制不佳的糖尿病患者會增加 感染的風險。研討會亦探討了血糖控制 指標和胰島素治療的方案。此外,亦對 糖尿病患者作出於懷孕時如何控制血糖 的建議。

Hyperglycaemia is common because infusion of dextrose-containing solutions. As hyperglycaemia is known to have detrimental effects on phagocyte function and cellular immunity, poor tients may increase their risk of infection. The glycaemic targets and the routes of insulin administration were discussed. In addition, recommendations for managing diabetes complicating pregnancy were presented.



開開心心去旅遊 Happy Travelling

張淑敏姑娘 糖尿科專科護士

Ms. Marina Cheung Diabetes Nurse Specialist

香港的生活節奏緊張,成人及小孩平日 要應付各種的壓力,例如:考試、功課 要應付各種的壓力,例如:考試、功課 及工作等。在忙碌的生活過後,每遇假 期,許多人會選擇出外旅遊,既可以調 劑身心,又可減壓充電,但對許多糖 病患者來說,卻因種種心理上的恐懼 對旅遊卻步。張姑娘解釋糖尿病患者 可以與普通人一樣,享受旅行的愉悦, 只要出發前仔細地規劃及準備,在旅途 中注意飲食及生活細節,即使需要可以 主射胰島素來控制血糖,也絕對可以 無顧處地外出。 無顧慮地外出。

Hong Kong is a stressful place to live and taking a holiday to relax and recharge your batteries is often a good idea but for people with diabetes, just the thought of taking a holiday abroad can be very stressful. Ms. Marina Cheung explained that, as long as care was taken to plan and prepare well before departure, people with diabetes can and should get to enjoy the benefits of a holiday, just like everyone else.

立刻捐款

如果您有意以捐助形式支持 本會,請瀏覽我們的網站 www.youthdiabetesaction.org , 並下 載捐款表格。您可以選擇一次過捐 款、助養兒童或安排每月捐款。

Donate Now

If you would like to make a donation in support of Youth Diabetes Action

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糖尿病屬嚴重疾病,需要患者家人時刻的照料。本刊 及其網頁提供的資料僅屬概括性,不應被視為醫學意 見或診斷。本刊所載的資料、意見及建議均不能取代 您的主診醫生的建議,若您想對孩子的糖尿病管理模 式作出任何改變,必須先咨詢主診醫生的意見。會員 的分享純粹基於個人經驗,而在本刊刊登廣告的公司 純屬向病人和護理者提供資料,並不代表兒童糖尿協 會承認向有關公司購買產品和服務,可得到廣告上列 出的好處,並非所有產品都適合所有人的需要。

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全方位控制體內糖份,輕鬆生活每一天。

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研討會論壇 ■ CONFERENCE FORUMS





控糖達人小貼士

分享者:李映慧小姐、陳嘉誠先生、 王程俊先生

「控制血糖於理想水平」無可否認是 一型糖尿病患者在日常生活中的首要 任務。這短短的九個字看似簡單,付 諸實踐卻是萬分艱難,當中的挑戰相 信患者最清楚不過。

論壇的三位分享者 - 李映慧小姐、陳 嘉誠先生和王程俊先生皆確診患上一 型糖尿病十數年。他們毫無保留地分 享了自身真實面對糖尿病的生活經驗 及十個控糖小貼士,它們分別為日常 隨身寶、旅行、運動、食物、覆診準 備、社交生活、器材、拍拖、自我定 位及提醒自己。他們以輕鬆有趣的互 動分享,希望令更多患者不受病情影 響,盡情地享受多姿多彩的生活。

分享者最後寄話患者'Think Big, Act Big, Be Big'以作勉勵,並叮囑會員積極 面對糖尿病。

與子女相處之道:傾聽、學習、引領、愛

主持: Elizabeth Snouffer 討論小組: Kavita Singh女士, Kim Enns女士, 丁南僑博士

丁南僑博士説道,他們與許多中國家庭 處理患病態度的方式不同。他們是直接 地告訴其他人有關女兒April患有糖尿 病。由於April被確診時年紀還很小,她 是從父母的眼神知道自己的病情。她小 小的年紀就能做到坦誠面對自己的病, 她甚至允許她的同學看著她打針。

家長就應否公開自己孩子患有糖尿病作出 了討論。他們均認為應該要公開病情及子 女的情緒間取得平衡。

大部份家長都認同公開自己孩子患有一型 糖尿病是重要的。因為如果照顧孩子的人 不僅知道孩子是糖尿病患兒童,而且了解 孩童出現某些症狀時的處理方法,這樣對 孩子來說會相當安全。

Kim Enns女士分享了她們一家如何為兒 子Evan的病作出努力。Evan每個學年 都會給他所有的同學做一個解説,讓同 學、老師明白什麼是一型糖尿病,以及 他怎樣管理糖尿病。

另有一位家長分享了一段艱辛的經歷。她 的女兒"否認"患有糖尿病。 雖然有專家 的幫助,但亦未能改善女兒對病情的認知 度。她深信女兒始終還是會走出這個十幾 歲的青春期。

家長認同有一個大問題就是人們通常會 對一型和二型糖尿病產生混淆和誤解。 具體來說,就是大家對病症的假設和無 知,誤認為一型糖尿病就是由於過多食 用甜食所致。

顧孩子之憂,聽父母之聲

主持: 楊海明姑娘、莫碧虹姑娘 討論小組:鄭馮亮琪女士、林陳焯瑜女士、陳自祺先生

一型糖尿病發之時,看著孩子受盡煎熬, 甚至被送進深切治療病房,我們很徬徨及 害怕。這是不會痊癒的病,任何人都難以 接受,我們感到既焦慮又擔憂。家長每天 費盡心力照顧孩子,但外人對一型糖尿病 的不理解,孩子病情的反覆,令我們感到 委屈及失敗。作為母親,一定流過不少眼 淚,作為父親,感情不好表達,內心更是 充滿掙扎。

三位資深過來人 : 鄭馮亮琪女士、林陳 焯瑜女士及陳Sir,他們20年來一直為孩子 的健康和成長默默耕耘。今日,孩子經

已長大成人並學有所成,有的已成家立 室,過著與常人無異的生活,多年的辛 酸和經驗成就了今日輕鬆的分享,殊不 容易。

一型糖尿病是一場沒有終點的馬拉松,當 中有多疲累, 只有這班跑手才明白. 讓我 們互相支持,陪著孩子繼續他們的人生旅

(由周艷華女士撰寫)

10 Tips for A+ Better Life

Speakers: Ms. Phyllis Lee, Mr. Vincent Chan, Mr. Ricky Wong

"Controlling blood sugar at an optimal level" is undeniably the primary task for people with type 1 diabetes and while it is simple to say these words, it is extremely difficult to put words into practice, as people with type 1 know only too well.

The focus of the forum was to help people enjoy a more vibrant life and not to let diabetes hold them back. Three people who have each been diagnosed with type 1 for more than a decade led the forum. In the forum they openly shared their own experience of managing their blood sugar with reference to such aspects as travel, sports, eating, social life and dating, preparing for consultations, the different kinds of equipment and keeping a schedule. The forum was fun, relaxed, interactive and very helpful.

Finally, as encouragement for patients to face diabetes with a positive attitude, Ms. Lee, Mr. Chan and Mr. Wong encouraged everyone to "Think big, Act big, Be big".

Parenting Children with Diabetes: Listening, Learning, Leading and Loving

Facilitator: Mrs. Elizabeth Snouffer. Panelists: Mrs. Kavita Singh, Mrs. Kim Enns and Dr. Tsing Nam Kiu.

Dr. Tsing explained how, in contrast to the way many Chinese families might handle a similar situation, they were very up front telling people that their daughter April had diabetes. As April was so young when she was diagnosed, she simply looked at her disease through her parents' eyes and was very open about it, even allowing her classmates to watch her take her injections.

This led to a discussion amongst the parents and panelists as to whether it was a good thing to be open about the child's disease, in particular balancing this with the child's feelings about being open about having type 1.

Most parents agreed that openness was very important from a safety perspective; if the people who spend time with the child not only know that the child has diabetes, but also understand what they must do if they see certain signs, then the child is infinitely safer.

Mrs. Kim Enns explained how her family had taken this a step further with Evan making a presentation to his classmates each new school year, helping them to understand what type 1 diabetes was, and how he had to manage it.

大多家長都認同就安全角 度來説開誠布公很重要。 Most parents agreed that openness was very important from a safety perspective.

Another parent shared a difficult phase she went through when her daughter went into denial about having diabetes and despite seeking professional help, she believed that in the end her child simply grew out of this teen phase.

Parents agreed that a big frustration was the common misconception and misunderstanding about the difference between type 1 and type 2 diabetes and in particular, people's ignorance and assumption that type 1 was a result of diet.

Parent Voice: Love You to Pieces

Facilitators: Ms. Theresa Yeung, Ms. Maisy Mok Panelists: Mrs. Fina Chena. Ms. Vivian Lam, Mr. Chan Chi Key

As parents we are very scared and feel lost when we see our child being tormented by the symptoms of type 1 diabetes, and fear turns to terror when our child has to be admitted to the intensive care unit. It is easy to feel disheartened because of the burdens: the fact that the illness cannot be cured (yet), that many people do not understand the complications and implications, and the care and energy we devote to caring for our child. As a mother, I have certainly shed many tears and it's a struggle for a father who had not been brought up (culturally) to express feelings; his inner world is going through a tremendous turmoil. We can feel as if we are losing this battle.

In the forum Mrs. Fina Cheng, Mrs. Vivian Lam and Mr. Chan – parents of a now grown-up type 1 diabetics shared their experiences of quietly working hard to keep their children in the best health over the past twenty years. Their children have been able to enjoy a good education, which has enabled them to build a career of their own. Some have already started their own family, and are living a life no different from other people. It was remarkable that these three parents were so relaxed and positive as they talked about their years of difficult and bitter experiences.

Type 1 diabetes is a marathon without an end, only we, this group of runners, know how tiring it is. Let us support each other, to accompany our children to continue their life journey!

(Provided by Angela Chow)







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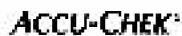
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土的原理解制度 的现在分词





張璧濤醫生 香港大學兒童及青少年科學系副教授

Dr. Pik-To Cheung Associate Professor

Department of Paediatrics & Adolescent

美國糖尿病協會為糖尿病兒童推薦糖尿病 自我照護教育(DSME)和糖尿病自我照護 之支援(DSMS)計劃。到目前為止,這些 計劃對糖尿病兒童的自我照護和提高生活 質素有顯著的成效。

糖尿病照護教育計劃採納了眾多的技巧 / 技術,如賦能、激勵式面談,問題為本學 習方式等。另外,儘管以家庭為中心是相 對有效的方針,然而當孩子步入青少年階 段時,其他替代策略如朋輩領導方案可能

應對技能培訓(CST)計劃包攬了不同的策 略去解決因糖尿病而引起的社交問題和衝 突,幫助孩子和家長協調做好自我照護, 解説適合糖尿病兒童年齡的一些自我照護 管理責任,針對壓力管理及篩查孕婦與兒

1998年的一項研究顯示, 那些接受了的 青少年(年齡在12.5-20歳之間)在完成 了一個六個月的課程後,表現出糖尿病對 他們生活質素的負面影響較小,亦對糖尿 病有較少的憂慮。

另一項研究為一群正步入青春期的糖尿病 兒童 (8-12歳) 作出了觀測。這段時期是 小孩特別容易受到心靈創傷的人生階段。 此項研究不同於上述糖尿病一型CST研究 的地方是增加了家長的干預及家長與學齡 兒童的培訓是分組進行的。

除此之外,此項研究還對受過一般糖尿病 照護兒童和受過干預方案應對技能訓練的 兒童做了比較。事實證明兩者都隨著歲月 對自己糖尿病的處理越來越好,減少了糖 尿病對自己的影響,越來越適應與糖尿病 共存,更會自我有效地對待糖尿病,減少 了抑鬱症狀與家長幫助的需要。研究結果 同時顯示,小組環境下實施的干預方案可 能有利於這一群年齡組的兒童。

許多病人往往因受到時間的限制而不能夠 充分地了解課程內容,他們不妨可以考慮

參加網絡心理教育課程。

在2013年,有關方面專為進入青春期糖 尿病一型兒童作了關於網絡心理教育課程 的研究,比較兩種不同類別的網絡課程: 分別是TEENCOPE (應對技能培訓)課 程與管理糖尿病 (糖尿病教育) 課程。前 者著重於調整心理及用積極的態度來面對 糖尿病,而後者則著重於多分享處理糖尿 病方面的知識來進行培訓

報告顯示,兒童在同時完成這兩個不同課 程後,在處理一些糖尿病相關的事情上的 效果比單單完成其中一個課程的效果更為 理想。所以,糖尿病兒童可能同時需要有 關糖尿病應對技能培訓及照護教育課程, 那才能達到最佳控制糖尿病的效果。此項 研究亦讓我們意識到,利用互聯網可以更 有效地接觸青少年及改善他們的病情。

The American Diabetes Association recommends self-management education (DSME) and support (DSMS) programmes for children with diabetes as they do result in effective diabetes self management and improved quality of life.

Numerous skills/techniques have been adopted by diabetes education programmes - empowerment, motivational interviews, problem based learning etc. As expected, a family focused approach is relevant – yet when children turn adolescent, alternate strategies such as peer leader involvement may prove more agreeable.

Coping skills training (CST) programmes include strategies for social problem solving and conflict resolution, collaborative child and family self management, age-appropriate responsibility for self management, stress management and screening for maternal and child depression.

A 1998 study showed that after a 6-month programme, those adolescents (aged 12.5-20 years) who received

CST reported less negative impact of diabetes on their quality of life and had fewer worries about diabetes.

Another study looked at a younger age group (8-12 years old) who were entering adolescence and are known to be particularly at risk for negative psychosocial and physiological outcomes.

In previous research with CST in type 1 diabetes, intervention was only provided to the child. In this study, CST was provided, as a family intervention, to both parents and children in a group

As a control, the study compared children receiving coping skills training intervention with those receiving general diabetes education and in fact both groups improved over time, reporting lower impact of diabetes, better coping with diabetes, better diabetes selfefficacy, fewer depressive symptoms, and less parental control. Findings suggest that group-based interventions may be beneficial for this age group.

As time is often a threat to the effectiveness of educational programmes, patients may consider internet psychoeduation programmes.

A 2013 study compared two internetbased psycho-educational programmes designed for type 1 children transitioning to adolescence. One programme, TEEN-COPE, had a more behavioral focus while the other, Managing Diabetes, focused on diabetes management education.

The study showed that children completing both programmes had a better outcome than children who completed only one programme, suggesting that youths with diabetes need both diabetes management education and behavioral interventions, and that the internet is an effective way to reach the young, and improve outcomes.









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現代科研的進步已經徹底改變了糖尿病的 治療。當中包括更有效的胰島素,更先進 的輸送胰島素方法,更多幫助病人自我照 護的工具,以及促使患者與醫療保健人員 之間溝通的工具。

雖然注射筆已經發明了一段時間,但到了 最近才做出了具體的改善: 現在的注射筆 比舊款帶來疼痛的感覺少了,而且它更準 確。你亦能選擇用更有效的胰島素。並 且,新式注射筆更容易使用及被人接受。 這些優點使患者能更完善地照護和管理自 身的糖尿病。

持續皮下胰島素輸注泵

持續皮下胰島素輸注(CSII)設備或泵並不 是容易被人接受,但它一般能有效地改 善血糖控制;提供精確的胰島素注入並 能改善生活方式,讓生活過得更自如。

連續血糖監察儀具有以下優點:

幫助檢測血糖的起伏變化及低血糖的情 況、為患者病情的特性提供更深入的了 解、提供患者的實時血糖報告、提高患者 對糖尿病的理解、為糖尿病患者提供一個 有用的照護教育工具、幫助選擇最合適的 胰島素治療方案、用指血來監控血糖含量 只有一半的參考價值。

智能手機 的連繫

智能手機應用程式提供的先進自我監察 是新興的治療方法之一;如"glooko" (www.glooko.com)可以允許血糖的讀數 從血糖計上傳到手機,患者不需再動手做 日誌了,並醫療保健人員提供關於你血糖 較為準確的描述。

胰島細胞同種異體移植仍然在實驗階段 中,胰島細胞從指贈者的胰腺(死者器

專家建議 ■ EXPERT ADVICE 糖尿病的最新醫學技術發展 Recent technology advances in diabetes

> 官)抽取,經處理後被注入到病人的肝 門靜脈所在處,胰島細胞由此入住病人胰 臟,開始分泌胰島素。但是這種治療方法 也有局限性,包括缺乏捐贈者,需要長期 的免疫抑制,胰島功能的減弱及病人仍可 能在稍後階段需要注射胰島素。

幹細胞治療

幹細胞療法可能是一個比較帶有希望的治 療方案。幹細胞具有生長成任何人體細胞 類型的功能,包括產生胰島素的β細胞的 能力。但我們面對的挑戰是要找到合適的 幹細胞和正確的信號才能使幹細胞分化為 β細胞,為人體所用。

最為人所知的幹細胞類型是胚胎, 但這在 醫療領域始終是個具爭議的話題。最近, 科學家們發現成熟的細胞可以被重新編 程。這些誘導性多能幹細胞(IPS)有可能在 將來為我們提供治療糖尿病的解決方案。

Advances in research and development have revolutionised the treatment of diabetes including better insulins, new methods of delivering insulin, as well as tools to help empower patients and facilitate communication with healthcare providers.

Insulin Injection pens

Pens are really popular as there is less perception of pain, they are more accurate, you can use a superior type of insulin, there is better social acceptance and they are easier to use. Together these factors can result in better diabetes management overall.

CSII Pumps

Continuous Subcutaneous Insulin Infusion (CSII) devices (pumps) are not as popular as pens, but they can also result in improved glycaemic control, provide precise insulin delivery, and improve lifestyle flexibility.

Continuous Glucose Monitors (CGM)

The CGM improves detection of shifts in glucose levels of hypoglycaemia, provides real-time reporting of blood glucose for patients, provides a better understanding of patient characteristics, provides a useful tool for patient education and helps select the most suitable insulin regimen.

Smartphone linkups

Smartphone apps such as glooko (www. glooko.com) allow the upload of blood glucose readings from a meter to the device therefore doing away with manual log books. It also provides healthcare professionals with a more accurate picture of your glucose patterns and advances self monitoring.

Islet transplantation

Pancreatic islet transplantation is an experimental procedure in which the islet from a deceased organ donor's pancreas are transplanted in to another person's body. These islets begin producing insulin which helps regulate the glucose in the blood. However, there are limitations including a lack of donors, a need to long-term immunosuppression, declining islet functions and the patient may still need insulin at a later stage.

Stem Cell therapy

A more promising development may be stem cell therapy. Stem cells have the capacity to grow into any of the body's cell types, including insulin producing beta cells. The challenge has been to find the right kind of stem cells and the right signal that will result in stem cell differentiation into

The most well known type of stem cells are embryonic, but these are controversial. Scientists have recently discovered that mature cells can be reprogrammed. These "Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells" (IPS) may provide the solution.





2013

在剛過去的12月,本會舉行了一年一度的聖誕聯歡會暨會員週年大會。為讓會員可以 感受更濃厚的聖誕氣氛,本會特地把會場佈置一番。當天共有200多人參與,是本會歷 年來參與人數最多的聖誕聯歡會。今年,分別有6位青少年會員為我們表演,當中包括 有:芭蕾舞、爵士舞、小提琴、二胡、唱歌和魔術。為鼓勵會員能控制血糖指數達良好 水平,一如以往,本會於當日頒發良好血糖控制證書給各會員。在聯歡會尾聲,聖誕老 人聯同本會委員向各參加者派發小禮品並祝賀大家聖誕快樂。

Our annual Christmas Party and Annual General Meeting, held last December, was attended by a record 200 people. Organisers created a wonderful Christmassy atmosphere with special decorations, and an entertainment highlight was a performance by six young members that included ballet, jazz, violin, erhu, singing and magic. As in past years, to encourage members to control and maintain good blood glucose levels, each member was awarded a certificate recognising their achievements. At the end of the party, Santa Claus and our committee members gave away small gifts to each participant and wished everyone a "Merry Christmas".

親子燒烤樂

為讓各會員家庭有更多接觸及聯繫的機會,本會在11月舉辦了親子燒烤樂,當天 有近100人參加。在一個輕鬆的環境下,參加者一邊燒烤,一邊互相認識以建立 他們的朋輩網絡。家長們互相分享照顧子女的經驗,孩子則在跟旁玩耍並互相認 識。另外,家長和孩子在燒烤的過程中能將學習到的醣質換算應用出來。當天參 與活動的孩子和家長均認識了很多新朋友,並樂在其中。

BBQ get-together

Last November the Association organised a family-get-together BBQ so that families could connect with other families living with type 1 diabetes to provide a network of mutual support. Nearly 100 people attended and while the children played and made friends, parents chatted in a relaxed environment, sharing their experiences and tips for caring for their children with type 1 diabetes. Besides networking and having fun, parents and children also learned how to apply carbohydrates counting. It was a meaningful and entertaining event for both parents and children.

親子獵人 Family war games

本會於1月份舉行了「親子獵人」活 動,讓青少年會員及其家庭會員可以 一嘗打野戰。活動剛開始時,參加者 都充滿好奇並細心聆聽導師的講解。 當他們體驗過第一場"槍戰"後,參 加者並沒有因為怕痛而放棄,反之他 們都表現得十分興奮並急不及待地欲 繼續下一場比賽。最終,青少年會員 通過溝通合作及互相掩護,成功擊敗 了家長隊,獲得最終的勝利。

We held a "Family War Games" activity for our younger members and their families to give them a taste of real "fighting". After the first "shoot-out" round, and despite a little pain from the "bullets", our members were excited to carry on and "fight" into the next round. Our young members defeated the parent team with their excellent communication and cooperation skills, winning them the final victory.

Individualised Diabetes Care Plan for Youth Diabetes Action Young Members at School





為本會青少年會員制訂在校 的個人化糖尿病照顧計劃

> 你已跟學校的老師談 及孩子的情況嗎? HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR CHILD'S **TEACHERS YET?**

- ▶ 老師是否知道甚麼是一型 糖尿病?
- ▶ 老師懂得如何協助你的孩子 處理出現低血糖及高血糖的 狀況嗎?
- ▶ 孩子在有需要時,能否馬上 於課室或操場取得含糖份的 食物或飲品?
- Do all teachers know what type 1 diabetes is?
- to do when your child has low and high blood sugars?
- Is juice quickly accessible to your child in classrooms and the playground?

以上僅是部份讓老師及教職員知道 患有一型糖尿病學童的具體狀況, 並在需要時為患病學童提供適切支 援,確保他們的安全。為孩子創造 一個安全的學習環境,家長與學校 建立良好的合作關係尤其重要。

兒童糖尿協會能作為您與學校之間的 橋樑,並為學校提供個人化的糖尿病 照顧計劃,讓教職員可具體掌握一型 糖尿病的相關處理方法。

如需協助或正遇到與學校溝通問 題,請聯絡本會協調員王小姐。

support@youthdiabetesaction.org • 電話: 2543 0555

▶ Do all teachers know what

These are only some key points that teachers and school staff should know about your child's diabetes in order to keep them safe at school. It is very important to establish a partnership with your school to create a supportive environment for your child.

Youth Diabetes Action can help you tailor an individualised DIABETES CARE Plan that can be

shared between the parents, school and child.

Please contact Jenny Wong, our coordinator, for help with this or any other school issues you may be experiencing.

support@youthdiabetesaction.org Tel: 2543 0555

活動預告 ■ UPCOMING EVENTS

家庭同「畫」日

Family Art Jamming

日期 Date: 待定 TBC 對象: 外籍會員家庭 地點: 九龍

Attendees: English-speaking families. Location: Kowloon

透過是次活動,會員可以培養耐性,籍 此機會互相認識,建立屬於他們的朋輩 網絡。 This activity will help members enhance their patience and give them the opportunity to meet other members and build useful networks.



日期 Date: 30/05/2014

對象: 捐款者 地點: 金鐘

Attendees: The general public.

Location: Admiralty

春日愛心樂悠悠是本會一年一度的大型 籌款晚會,為本會籌募經費。本年度 的主題為大都會。 The annual Spring Fling ball will be held this year to raise funds for YDA. The theme for this year is "Metropolis".

小小農夫 Little Farmer

日期 Date: 10/05/2014 對象: 8-16歲青少年會員

地點: 上水

Attendees: 8-16 year old members.

Location: Sheung Shui

是次活動目的是希望會員可以嘗試農耕體驗,籍此機會互相認識,建立屬於他們的朋輩網絡。 This event aims to give members a taste of the farming life while making new friends and meeting other members.

青少年營2014

日期 Date: 08-10/08/2014 對象: 11-17歲青少年會員 地點: 長洲白普理營

Attendees: 11-17 year old teenage members. Location: The Salvation Army Bradbury Camp

每一年我們都會舉辦青少年營讓會員在 營中學習如何獨立管理日常的糖尿病護 理,從而建立他們的自信心和團隊合 作精神。 The annual youth camp for our young members to learn how to independently manage their diabetes and build their self-confidence and team spirit.

健胰騎士夢環台2014

日期 Date: 20-30/08/2014 對象: 一型糖尿病患者或其家庭成員 、 醫護人員、贊助商、單車世代義工、公 眾人士

Ride for Youth Diabetes 2014

地點: 台灣

Attendees: Type 1 diabetes patients and their families, medical professionals, sponsors, volunteers from Generation C and the general public. Location: Taiwan

是次活動除了激勵一型糖尿病患者的參 與,達至突破自己及「我做得到!」的信 念,亦希望提高公眾對一型糖尿病的認識及理解。另外是次活動亦為本會籌募服務發展經費。 Besides encouraging type 1 diabetes patients to participate, this event will hopefully also encourage a personal "can do" attitude in all our members. We hope the event will also help raise public awareness of type 1 diabetes, and raise funds for YDA service development.

Magazine fast facts

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With special thanks to Pressroom Printers & Designer for sponsoring the printing of this magazine.

蒙 Pressroom Printers & Designer 為本會義務印刷今期會訊本會謹此致謝。

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我們歡迎客戶刊登廣告,收益將用作補貼本資訊刊物的製作費用。插頁廣告每頁收費3,000元。六月號的廣告截件日期為2014年5月31日。刊登廣告或會請情,請電郵至katie@conduitcomms.com。

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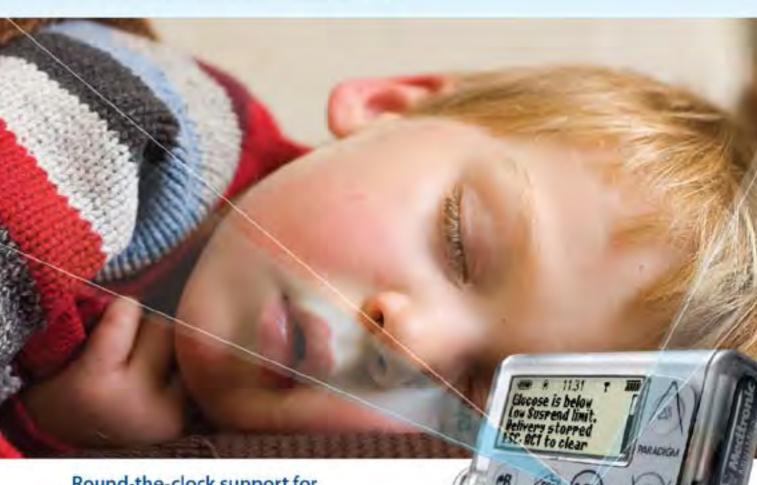
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If you would like to contribute to the magazine, please email: Katie@ conduitcomms.com with your proposals or suggestions.



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Continuous Glucose Monitoring Device (6 days) On-loan Programme



連續血糖監測儀六天體驗計劃

連續血糖監測系統是嶄新的醫療科技,全天候嚴格監察血糖水平,讓醫護 人員及病者可了解血糖的高低變化,從而制定一個更適切的治療來控制糖 尿。 | Continuous glucose monitoring system (CGMS) is a new medical technology to provide a stream of interstitial glucose measurements. These measurements help medical professionals and patients to have better understanding of the blood glucose patterns, thus a better therapy can be devised to achieve better control.



查詢 Enquiries: 請電2544 3881 與何小姐聯絡 Please contact Ms. Anty Ho on 2544 3881

連續血糖監測儀體驗計劃

▶ 聯絡你的主診醫生/糖尿科姑娘, 邀請他們提供意見及於監測後分 析血糖監測數據

- 填妥登記表格及連同劃線支票交回
- 本會將通知體驗計劃日期
- ▶ 前往美敦力國際有限公司配載連續 血糖監測儀
- ▶ 進行計劃期間,按美敦力國際有限 公司產品使用指導,每天記錄飲食 份量、 胰島素劑量和運動量等資料
- ▶ 完成計劃後,交還連續血糖監測儀▶ 於下次覆診時,將血糖監測數據及 個人記錄交予主診醫生/糖尿科姑娘 進行分析

費用

- ▶ 每次監測均需使用新的感應器, 參加者需自行支付每個感應器港 幣700元 (所有接受本會醫療用品 資助計劃或領取綜合社會保障援 助計劃會員可獲豁免
- 參加者需繳付按金港幣1,000元, 連續血糖監測儀交還後,將獲全 數退回。如交還後發現有任何損 毁,本會將扣除按金及收取因損 毁之額外費用

CGM device on-loan programme

- Seek your Paediatrician's or Nurse educator's agreement and support in interpreting the graph after the report is generated
- Submit the completed enrolment form together with crossed cheque to Youth Diabetes Action
- YDA will notify the date to collect the device/ set up the sensor
- ▶ Set up the CGM device at Medtronic International (Hong Kong) Ltd
- ▶ Record the daily meals consumption, insulin taken and exercise engaged with reference to the product guidelines of Medtronic
- ▶ Return the CGM device to Medtronic
- ▶ Submit the CGM report together with the personal record to your Paediatrician or Nurse educator at your next medical appointment for

Fee

- A new sensor is required for to pay \$700 for each sensor. (Waived for YDA members under CSSA or YDA Financial Assistance Programme)
- ▶ A \$1,000 deposit is required. which will be fully refunded with the return of the CGM device. If any damage is found, the deposit will be deducted and additional fees will be charged for maintenance